

PROFILE OF TIOGA COUNTY

CENTER FOR RURAL PENNSYLVANIA, 200 NORTH THIRD STREET, SUITE 600, HARRISBURG, PA 17101 (717) 787-9555 WWW.RURALPA.ORG

	Pennsylvania (State Total)	Tioga County
POPULATION		
Population 1900	6,302,115	49,086
Population 1950	10,498,012	35,474
Population 1990	11,881,643	41,126
Population 2000	12,281,054	41,373
% Change in Population, 1990-2000	3.4%	0.6%
Projected Population, 2010 (1)	12,407,523	43,060
Projected Population, 2020 (1)	12,569,017	43,617
MIGRATION/NATURAL POPULATION CHANGE ESTIMATES		
Change in # Residents, 1990-99	111,174	531
# Residents that Migrated In or Out	-164,008	219
Natural Change (births minus deaths)	275,182	312
AREA AND POPULATION DENSITY		
Land Area in Square Miles, 2000	44,820	1,134
Population Per Square Mile	274	36
MUNICIPALITIES		
# Municipalities, 2000	2,567	39
% Municipalities with 10,000 Population and Above	13.8%	0.0%
% Municipalities Between 5,000-9,999 Population	16.2%	0.0%
% Municipalities Between 2,500-4,999 Population	29.4%	10.3%
% Municipalities Between 1,000-2,499 Population	19.5%	23.1%
% Municipalities Between 500-999 Population	12.0%	43.6%
% Municipalities with Less Than 500 Population	9.0%	23.1%
RACE		
Total Population, 2000	12,281,054	41,373
% White	85.4%	98.1%
% Black/African American	10.0%	0.6%
% Other	4.7%	1.3%
HISPANIC/LATINO		
# Hispanic Residents, 2000	394,088	214
% Population that is Hispanic	3.2%	0.5%
AGE COHORTS		
Population, 2000	12,281,054	41,373
% Population Under 18 Years Old, 2000	23.8%	23.7%
% Population Between 18-64 Years Old, 2000	60.6%	60.3%
% Population 65 Years Old & Older, 2000	15.6%	16.0%
Median Age	38	39
FUTURE YOUTH POPULATION(1)		
% Population Under 20 Years Old, 2000	27.5%	27.7%
% Population Under 20 Years Old, 2020 (Proj.)	24.7%	26.3%
FUTURE SENIOR CITIZEN POPULATION(1)		
% Population 65 Years Old & Older, 2000	15.6%	16.0%
% Population 65 Years Old & Older, 2020 (Proj.)	18.4%	20.2%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
# Households 2000	4,777,003	15,925
% Family Households	67.2%	70.3%
% Single Person Households	27.7%	24.4%
% Other Nonfamily Households	5.2%	5.3%
% Change in Number of Households, 1990-2000	6.3%	6.4%

	Pennsylvania <i>(State Total)</i>	Tioga County
FAMILIES BY TYPE		
# Families, 2000	3,208,388	11,191
% Married Couples With Children	32.5%	32.4%
% Married Couples Without Children	44.4%	49.9%
% Male Headed, no Wife Present	5.8%	5.5%
% Female Headed, no Husband Present	17.3%	12.2%
% Change in Number of Families, 1990-2000	1.7%	0.8%
HOUSING		
# Housing Units, 2000	5,249,750	19,893
% Change in Housing Units, 1990-2000	6.3%	9.3%
% Housing Units that are Vacant or Unoccupied (Including Seasonal Units)	9.0%	19.9%
HOMEOWNERS / RENTERS		
# Occupied Units, 2000	4,777,003	15,925
% Homeownership (% Owner-Occupied Units)	71.3%	76.2%
% Renter (% Renter-Occupied)	28.7%	23.8%
BUILDING PERMITS		
# New Residential Housing Units Annual, 1990	37,579	124
# New Residential Housing Units Annual, 2000	41,076	196
Total # New Residential Housing Units, 1990-2000	431,787	1,725
Avg. Cost for New Residential Housing Unit, 2000	\$112,381	\$74,193
ASSISTED RENTAL HOUSING(2)		
# Assisted Rental Housing Developments, 2002	2,283	17
Total # Assisted Rental Housing Units	179,991	568
% of Units that are Subsidized		
% Change in Units, 1997-2002	-2.0%	2.0%
Units Per 1,000 Residents, 2002	14.7	13.7
% Elderly Units	40.5%	62.1%
% Family/General Units	54.2%	32.7%
% Special Need Units	5.3%	5.1%
POVERTY		
Poverty Rate, 1989	10.4%	13.7%
Estimated Poverty Rate, 1997	10.9%	13.3%
Poverty Rate for Children Under 18, 1989	16.4%	19.9%
Estimated Poverty Rate for Children Under 18, 1997	16.6%	19.2%
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE(3)		
% Population Receiving Cash Assistance, June, 1996	5.1%	3.3%
% Population Receiving Cash Assistance, June, 2001	2.2%	1.1%
% Population Eligible for Medical Assistance (MA), June, 1996	13.5%	14.6%
% Population Eligible for Medical Assistance (MA), June, 2001	11.8%	12.7%
% Population Participating in Food Stamp Program, June, 1996	9.1%	8.2%
% Population Participating in Food Stamp Program, June, 2001	6.1%	5.0%
% Population Participating in WIC Program, June, 1998	2.0%	3.3%
% Population Participating in WIC Program, June, 2001	1.8%	3.1%
PHARMACEUTICAL ASSISTANCE CONTRACT FOR THE ELDERLY(4)		
Total Number Enrolled in PACE/PACENET, 2000	271,296	1,279
% of 65+ Population Enrolled in PACE/PACENET	14.1%	19.4%
HOMELESS ASSISTANCE PROGRAM(5)		
# Clients Receiving Homelessness Assistance, 2000-01	114,691	66
# Clients Per 1,000 Residents, 2000-01	9.3	1.6
% Change in Number of Clients 1995-96 to 2000-01	36.7%	-2.9%

	Pennsylvania (State Total)	Tioga County
PER CAPITA INCOME IN CONSTANT DOLLARS(6)		
Adjusted Per Capita Income, 1980	\$20,081	\$15,142
Adjusted Per Capita Income, 1990	\$24,721	\$16,968
Per Capita Income, 1999	\$28,619	\$19,229
SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME(6)		
Total Personal Income, 1999 (\$1,000)	\$343,262,714	\$801,034
% of Income from Earnings	65.2%	61.9%
% Income from Transfer Payments	16.0%	20.6%
% Income from Dividends, Interest & Rent	18.7%	17.6%
AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGE(9)		
Average Annual Wage, 2000	\$33,809	\$23,939
% Change in Adjusted Average Annual Wage, 1990-2000	10.1%	7.4%
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
Estimated Median Household Income, 1997	\$37,267	\$31,160
% Change in Adjusted Median Household Income, 1989-97	-0.9%	6.7%
HIGHEST LEVEL OF ADULT EDUCATION ATTAINMENT		
# Persons Over 25 Years Old & Older, 1990	7,872,932	25,750
% Without High School Degree	25.3%	27.1%
% High School Degree or Equivalent	38.6%	43.1%
% With Some College or Associate Degree	18.2%	17.1%
% With Bachelor Degree	17.9%	12.6%
SCHOOL DISTRICT & STUDENTS(7)		
# School Districts	501	3
# Students, 1985-86 (ADM)	1,670,634	7,263
# Students, 1990-91 (ADM)	1,652,789	7,109
# Students, 1999-2000 (ADM)	1,801,830	6,839
% Change in Enrollment, 1986-91	-1.1%	-2.1%
% Change in Enrollment, 1991-2000	9.0%	-3.8%
PUBLIC / PRIVATE SCHOOL ENROLLMENT(7)		
Total Public & Private Enrollment, 2000-01	2,226,194	7,253
% Enrolled in Public Schools	83.4%	93.9%
% Enrolled in Private Schools	16.6%	6.1%
TEACHERS(7)		
# Full-time Classroom Teachers (Including AVTS Teachers), 2000-01	115,640	482
# Students Per Teacher	15.6	14.2
% Change in # Full-time Classroom Teachers, 1995-00	13.7%	4.6%
Full-Time Avg. Salary for Classroom Teacher, 2000-01	\$49,528	\$49,528
% Change in Adjusted Teacher Salary, 1995-01	8.1%	1.6%
SCHOOL REVENUES(7)		
Total School Revenues, 1999-2000 (\$1,000)	\$15,003,374	\$52,446
% Revenues from Local Sources	57.5%	38.0%
% Revenues from State Sources	37.9%	55.5%
% Revenues from Federal & Other Sources	4.6%	6.6%
TYPES OF EXPENDITURES(7)		
Total Expenditures, (\$1,000) 1999-2000	\$14,901,814	\$54,054
% Total Instructional Expenditures	58.7%	54.9%
% Special Education (of Instructional) Expenditures	17.2%	17.1%
% Vocational Education (of Instructional) Expenditures	5.5%	6.1%
% Transportation Expenditures	4.9%	5.7%
% Other Expenditures	36.5%	39.4%
EXPENDITURES PER STUDENT(7)		
Adjusted Expenditure per Student, 1984-85	\$5,679	\$4,729
Adjusted Expenditure per Student, 1989-90	\$7,189	\$5,789
Adjusted Expenditure per Student, 1994-95	\$7,604	\$6,479
Expenditure per Student, 1999-2000	\$8,270	\$7,904

	Pennsylvania (State Total)	Tioga County
LOW INCOME STUDENTS		
% Students Receiving AFDC, 1990	12.6%	7.2%
% Students Receiving AFDC, 1995	12.8%	7.1%
% Students Receiving TANF, 2000	5.8%	2.0%
POSTSECONDARY PARTICIPATION RATES(7)		
Postsecondary Participation Rate, 1989-90	59.6%	46.7%
Postsecondary Participation Rate, 1999-00	73.3%	61.0%
DROPOUT RATE(7)		
Dropout Rate, 1989-90	2.9%	2.2%
Dropout Rate, 1999-00	2.5%	1.4%
SCHOOL LUNCHES(7)		
# Public School Students Eligible for Free & Reduced School Lunches, 2000-01	539,950	2,178
% Public School Students Eligible for Free & Reduced School Lunches, 2000-01	30.0%	31.8%
LIBRARIES(7)		
# State Aided Public Libraries (Excluding Branch Libraries), 1999-2000	454	7
# Library Books & Other Cataloged Items per Capita	2.3	2.3
% Population with Library Cards (Registrations)	44.1%	37.4%
Avg. # Times a Book is Checked Out (Circulation)	1.9	1.5
Per Capita Library Revenues from Local Govt	\$11.73	\$1.18
Per Capita Library Revenues from State Govt	\$3.60	\$1.41
Per Capita Library Revenues from Other Sources	\$3.82	\$9.38
EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR (8)		
Total # Employees, 1999	4,986,591	10,105
% Employed in Manufacturing Sector	16.2%	28.8%
% Employed in Wholesale & Retail Trade Sectors	17.9%	20.9%
% Employed in Mining, Construction, Utilities, & Transportation & Warehousing	9.0%	8.2%
% Employed in Information, Finance & Insurance, & Real Est. & Rental & Leasing	9.4%	5.0%
% Employed in Education Serv. & Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	9.6%	3.2%
% Employed in Health Care and Social Assistance	14.7%	15.0%
% Employed in Other Sectors	23.2%	19.0%
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION		
# Persons Employed 16 Years Old & Older, 1990	5,434,532	17,188
% Employed in Professional & Management Jobs	25.2%	20.5%
% Employed in White Collar Jobs	31.7%	22.3%
% Employed in Service Jobs	13.0%	13.1%
% Employed in Blue Collar Jobs	30.1%	44.0%
PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT		
# Persons Not Working At Home 16 Years Old & Older, 1990	5,348,132	16,883
% Persons Working in County of Residence	74.9%	77.0%
% Persons Working Outside County of Residence	20.8%	8.4%
% Persons Working Outside State of Residence	4.3%	14.6%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES(9)		
Annual Avg. Unemployment Rate, 1997	5.2%	6.7%
Annual Avg. Unemployment Rate, 1998	4.6%	5.6%
Annual Avg. Unemployment Rate, 1999	4.4%	4.7%
Annual Avg. Unemployment Rate, 2000	4.2%	4.5%
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE(9)		
# Persons in Civilian Labor Force, 1990	5,790,900	18,500
# Persons in Civilian Labor Force, 1995	5,837,600	19,400
# Persons in Civilian Labor Force, 2000	5,972,000	20,000
% Change in Civilian Labor Force, 1990-95	0.8%	4.9%
% Change in Civilian Labor Force, 1995-2000	2.3%	3.1%

	Pennsylvania (State Total)	Tioga County
SMALL BUSINESSES(8)		
Total # of Establishments, 1999	293,491	852
% Micro-Businesses (Establishments With 1-4 Employees)	52.0%	57.0%
% Small Businesses (Establishments With 5-9 Employees)	20.6%	20.5%
% Mid-Size Businesses (Establishments With 10-19 Employees)	12.9%	12.0%
% Large Businesses (Establishments With 20 or More Employees)	14.4%	10.4%
NEW JOBS CREATED(10)		
Total # Employees, 2000 (Second Quarter)	5,594,156	13,475
% Change in Total # Employees, 1996-2000 (Second Quarter)	7.6%	13.1%
NEW BUSINESS STARTS(10)		
Total # Establishments, 2000 (Second Quarter)	311,879	923
% Change in # Establishments, 1996-2000 (Second Quarter)	11.1%	5.0%
RETAIL SALES		
# Retail Establishments, 1997	50,208	170
# Retail Establishments Per 1,000 Residents, 1997	4.18	4.10
Total Retail Sales (\$1,000), 1997	\$109,948,462	\$287,902
Retail Sales Per Capita, 1997	\$9,150	\$6,942
FEDERAL EXPENDITURES(11)		
Total federal Expenditures, (\$1,000) 2000	\$85,641,463	\$240,316
Federal Expenditures Per Capita, 2000	\$6,973	\$5,809
% Change in Adjusted Total Federal Expenditures, 1995-2000	17.3%	38.5%
TYPES OF FEDERAL EXPENDITURES(11)		
Total federal Expenditures, (\$1,000) 2000	\$85,641,463	\$240,316
% Payments to Individuals	69.8%	68.6%
% Grant Awards	16.3%	30.4%
% Procurement Contract Awards	7.3%	1.6%
% Wages & Salaries	6.6%	3.7%
Federal Loans, & Insurance (\$1,000), 2000	\$11,926,253	\$26,949
Loans and Insurance Per Capita	\$971	\$651
BANKS(12)		
Total # Banks, 2001	876	5
# Branch Offices	4,535	19
BANK DEPOSITS(12)		
Total Bank Deposits, 2001 (\$millions)	\$179,296	\$455
Deposits Per Capita	\$14,599	\$10,998
% Change in Adjusted Total Bank Deposits, 1996-2001	-3.6%	3.0%
TOURISM(13)		
Domestic Travel Expenditures (In Millions), 1999	\$19,752.72	\$61.07
Domestic Travel Expenditures Per Capita, 1999	1,608	1,476
VOTER PARTICIPATION(14)		
Voter Turnout, Nov. 1994	61.0%	61.4%
Voter Turnout, Nov. 1996	66.1%	64.9%
Voter Turnout, Nov. 1998	41.7%	41.9%
Voter Turnout, Nov. 2000	63.1%	58.2%
HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS(15)		
Total # Active Nonfederal Physicians, 1999	41,447	56
# Active Primary Care Physicians	16,838	33
# Primary Care Physicians per 100,000 Residents	137.1	79.8
# Active Pediatric Physicians	2,375	3
# Pediatric Physicians per 100,000 Children	81.3	30.6
# Active Dentists	8,353	19
# Dentists per 100,000 Residents	68.0	45.9

	Pennsylvania (State Total)	Tioga County
HOSPITALS(16)		
# General Acute Care Hospitals, 1999	196	1
# Beds Set Up & Staffed	35,549	83
% Change # Beds Set Up & Staffed, 1990-99	-27.0%	-34.6%
# Beds Set Up & Staffed Per 1,000	2.89	2.01
# Hospital Admissions	1,584,339	3,096
% Change Admissions, 1990-99	-3.9%	-22.7%
Admissions Per Hospital Bed	44.6	37.3
NURSING HOMES(16)		
# Nursing Homes, 1999	793	3
Total # Licensed/Approved Nursing Home Beds Per 1,000 Residents	7.87	6.48
# Certified-Medicare Licensed Beds Per 1,000 Residents	3.88	4.11
# Certified-Medicaid Licensed Beds Per 1,000 Residents	7.39	6.48
EMERGENCY CARE(16)		
# Emergency Medical Technicians Per 1,000 Residents, 2000	2.10	5.28
# First Response per 1,000 Residents, 2000	0.46	3.10
# Paramedics & Prehospital Health Practitioners Per 1,000 Residents, 2000	1.03	1.01
# Ambulance Services, 2000	1,039	12
FIREFIGHTING ORGANIZATIONS(17)		
# Firefighting Organizations, 1997	2,463	18
# Firefighting Organizations Per 100,000 Residents	20.5	43.3
% Change in # Firefighter Organizations, 1993-97	-2.7%	-10.0%
MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY (16)		
Death Rate, All Causes, Per 1,000 Residents, 1999	10.76	10.57
Heart Disease Death Rate Per 1,000 Residents	10.51	10.52
Cancer Death Rate Per 1,000 Residents	7.48	6.94
Stroke Death Rate Per 1,000 Residents	2.09	2.59
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Death Rate Per 1,000 Residents	1.35	1.49
Unintentional Injuries Death Rate Per 1,000 Residents	1.13	1.27
REPORTED PREGNANCIES(16)		
Total # Reported Pregnancies, All Ages, 1999	179,291	401
% Reported Pregnancies to Women Under 18 Years Old	4.3%	2.0%
PREGNANCIES BY OUTCOME: ALL AGES(16)		
Total # Reported Pregnancies, All Ages, 1999	179,291	401
% Pregnancies Resulting in Live Births	80.8%	96.8%
% Pregnancies Ending in Fetal Deaths	0.9%	1.5%
% Reported Pregnancies Ending in Abortion	18.3%	1.7%
WELL BABY CARE(16)		
# Resident Live Births, 1999	144,828	388
% Born With Low Birth Weight (Under 2,400 Grams)	7.9%	6.2%
% Babies Born to Mothers Who Received Little or Not Prenatal Care	14.2%	12.6%
# Infant Deaths Per 1,000 Live Births	7.1	2.6
BIRTH/DEATH RATES(16)		
# Live Births Per 1,000 Residents, 1985	13.6	13.2
# Live Births Per 1,000 Residents, 1990	14.4	12.7
# Live Births Per 1,000 Residents, 1999	11.8	9.4
# Deaths Per 1,000 Residents, 1985	10.5	10.2
# Deaths Per 1,000 Residents, 1990	10.3	10.6
# Deaths Per 1,000 Residents, 1999	10.5	10.6
CHIP ENROLLMENT(18)		
# Children Enrolled in CHIP Program, Sept. 2001	114,197	492
% Change in CHIP Enrollment, Sept. 2000-Sept. 2001	14.3%	24.2%
% Children Enrolled in CHIP, Sept. 2001	3.9%	5.0%

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HMO ENROLLMENT(19)		
% Population Enrolled in HMO, 1994	22.6%	0.3%
% Population Enrolled in HMO, 2000	45.0%	9.3%
TYPE OF HMO ENROLLMENT(19)		
Total HMO Enrollment, 2000	5,523,926	3,862
% Enrolled in Medicaid HMO	15.5%	0.0%
% Enrolled in Medicare HMO	10.3%	9.4%
% Enrolled in Private HMO	74.1%	90.6%
CRIME RATE(20)		
Total # Crimes Reported to the Police (Part 1 & 2), 2000	978,393	2,039
% Change in Total # Reported Crimes, 1995-2000	5.5%	-9.9%
# Reported Crimes Per 100,000 Residents, 2000	7,967	4,928
Total # Serious Crimes Reported to Police (Part 1), 2000	346,371	558
% Change in Reported Serious Crimes, 1995-2000	-8.6%	-6.4%
# Reported Serious Crimes Per 100,000 Residents, 2000	2,820	1,349
POLICE(20)		
Total # Law Enforcement Officers, 2000	24,602	53
# Law Enforcement Officers Per 1,000 Residence, 2000	2.0	1.3
CHILD ABUSE(21)		
# Substantiated Cases of Abuse per 1,000 Children, 1990	2.8	6.5
# Substantiated Cases of Abuse per 1,000 Children, 2000	1.7	4.1
LOCAL TAXES(22)		
Total Local Taxes Collected (\$1,000), 1999	\$14,068,331	\$27,902
Total Local Taxes Collected per Capita	\$1,146	\$674
% Local Taxes Collected by School Districts	58.4%	66.7%
% Local Taxes Collected by Municipal Governments	30.8%	20.8%
% Local Taxes Collected by County Government	10.8%	12.5%
PLANNING & ZONING(23)		
# Municipalities, 2001	2,567	39
% With Municipal Planning Commissions	65.9%	48.7%
% With Municipal Comprehensive Plans	59.0%	46.2%
% With Municipal and/or County Zoning Ordinances	70.3%	41.0%
% With Municipal Subdivision Ordinances	58.6%	23.1%
TYPES OF HIGHWAYS(24)		
Total Miles of Highways, 2000	119,643	1,936
% PennDOT, other State & Federal Highways	37.4%	41.5%
% Local Municipal Aid Highways	62.6%	58.5%
% Change in Total Miles of Highway, 1990-2000	2.7%	0.5%
LICENSED DRIVERS(24)		
# Licensed Drivers (Driver Count), 2001	8,254,474	28,845
# Licensed Drivers (Driver Count) Per Capita	0.67	0.70
% Change in Licensed Drivers (Driver Count), 1990-2001	6.3%	9.5%
VEHICLES(24)		
# In State Registered Vehicles, 2000	9,670,867	37,390
# In State Registered Vehicles Per Capita	0.79	0.90
% Change in State Registered Vehicles, 1985-2000	24.3%	40.9%
FARMS(25)		
# Farms, 1969	62,824	1,117
# Farms, 1997	45,457	823
FARM LAND(25)		
Total # Acres in Farmland, 1969	8,900,767	257,320
Total # Acres in Farmland, 1997	7,167,906	202,169

	Pennsylvania (State Total)	Tioga County
AVERAGE SIZE OF FARM(25)		
Avg. Size of Farm, 1969	142	230
Avg. Size of Farm, 1997	158	246
FARMLAND AS PERCENT OF TOTAL LAND AREA(25)		
Total Land Area (1,000 Acres)	28,685	726
% Land in Farms, 1969	31.0%	35.5%
% Land in Farms, 1997	25.0%	27.9%
SIZE OF FARMS(25)		
# Farms, 1997	45,457	823
% Very Small Farms (Under 50 Acres)	29.2%	13.7%
% Small Size Farms (Between 50-179 Acres)	43.9%	34.8%
% Median Size Farms (Between 180-499 Acres)	21.6%	40.3%
% Large Farms (Over 500 Acres)	5.4%	11.2%
FARM SALES(25)		
Total Market Value of Ag. Products Sold, (\$1,000), 1997	\$3,997,565	\$47,317
Avg. Market Value of Products Sold per Farm	\$87,942	\$57,493
Avg. Market Value of Products Sold per Acre	\$558	\$234
RANGE OF FARM SALES(25)		
# Farms, 1997	45,457	823
Small Size Farms (Sales Under \$10,000)	45.9%	45.7%
Medium Sizes Farms (Sales Between \$10,000-49,999)	22.8%	20.3%
Large Size Farms (Sales Over \$50,000)	31.3%	34.0%
FARMERS(25)		
# Farmers, 1997	45,457	823
% Farmers Whose Principal Occupation is Farming	56.4%	58.2%
% Farmers Whose Principal Occupation is Not Farming	43.6%	41.8%

1. Unless otherwise noted, all data came from the U.S. Census Bureau.
2. All Dollar values marked adjusted were adjusted for inflation using the CPI-U. The most current information year = 100.
3. Source: Pennsylvania State Data Center.
4. Source: 1998 Inventory of Assisted Rental Housing, PA Housing Finance Agency.
5. Source of cash, medical, and Food Stamps: Office of Income Maintenance, PA Dept. of Public Welfare. Source of WIC: PA Dept. of Health.
6. Source: PA Dept. of Aging.
7. Source: Office of Social Programs, PA Dept. of Public Welfare.
8. Source: Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis, US Dept. of Commerce.
9. Source: PA Dept. of Education. (ADM) = average daily membership. State totals may be higher than rural and urban totals because state totals include Intermediate Units and vocational education schools. All data refer to public schools only unless otherwise indicated.
10. Source: County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. 1998 is the first year for NAICS (North American Industrial Classification System) codes, distinct from the old SIC (Standard Industrial Classification) system. May not total 100% as some data is suppressed for confidentiality reasons.
11. Source: PA Dept. of Labor & Industry.
12. Source: Center for Workforce Information and Analysis, PA Dept. of Labor and Industry. Data on employment by sectors represents only those employers and employees covered by the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Act. This law applies to 95 percent of Pennsylvania employers. Among the employers and employees excluded from the law are self-employed, federal employees, and religious employees. State totals included those establishments and employees not assigned to a specific county. Some data is not available due to confidentiality requirements.
13. Source: Consolidated Federal Funds Report, U.S. Census Bureau.
14. Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC).
15. Source: Pennsylvania Economic Impact Analysis, D.K. Shifflet & Associates, Mclean Virginia.
16. Source: Bureau of Commissions, Elections and Legislation, PA Dept. of State. Voter turnout reflects number of votes cast for highest office on the ballot (President or Governor, depending on year).
17. Source: Office of Rural Health, Penn State University.
18. Source: State Center for Health Statistics and Research, PA Dept. of Health. Little or no prenatal care includes those mothers whose first prenatal visit was after the first trimester or who had no prenatal care. Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease refers to bronchitis, emphysema, asthma, and allied conditions.
19. Source: PA Fire Service Directory, PA State Fire Commissioner's Office.
20. Source: PA Dept. of Insurance. Data includes both state and federal Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP).
21. Source: Bureau of Managed Care, PA Dept. of Health.
22. Source: Uniform Crime Report, PA State Police.
23. Source: PA Dept. of Public Welfare.
24. Source of school district taxes collected: PA Dept. of Education. Source of county and municipal taxes: PA Dept. of Community and Economic Development.
25. Source: PA Dept. of Community and Economic Development.
26. Source: PA Dept. of Transportation.
27. Source: Census of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service. The 1997 definition of farms was broadened, including the addition of Christmas tree farms.