

PROFILE OF TIOGA COUNTY

CENTER FOR RURAL PENNSYLVANIA, 200 NORTH THIRD STREET, SUITE 600, HARRISBURG, PA 17101 (717) 787-9555 WWW.RURALPA.ORG

	Pennsylvania (State Total)	Tioga County
POPULATION		
Population 1900	6,302,115	49,086
Population 1950	10,498,012	35,474
Population 1990	11,881,643	41,126
Population 2000	12,281,054	41,373
% Change in Population, 1990-2000	3.4%	0.6%
Projected Population, 2010 (1)	12,407,523	43,060
Projected Population, 2020 (1)	12,569,017	43,617
MIGRATION/NATURAL POPULATION CHANGE ESTIMATES		
Change in # Residents, 1990-99	111,174	531
# Residents that Migrated In or Out	-164,008	219
Natural Change (births minus deaths)	275,182	312
AREA AND POPULATION DENSITY		
Land Area in Square Miles, 2000	44,820	1,134
Population Per Square Mile	274	36
MUNICIPALITIES		
# Municipalities, 2000	2,567	39
% Municipalities with 10,000 Population and Above	13.8%	0.0%
% Municipalities Between 5,000-9,999 Population	16.2%	0.0%
% Municipalities Between 2,500-4,999 Population	29.4%	10.3%
% Municipalities Between 1,000-2,499 Population	19.5%	23.1%
% Municipalities Between 500-999 Population	12.0%	43.6%
% Municipalities with Less Than 500 Population	9.0%	23.1%
RACE		
Total Population, 2000	12,281,054	41,373
% White	85.4%	98.1%
% Black/African American	10.0%	0.6%
% Other	4.7%	1.3%
HISPANIC/LATINO		
# Hispanic Residents, 2000	394,088	214
% Population that is Hispanic	3.2%	0.5%
AGE COHORTS		
Population, 2000	12,281,054	41,373
% Population Under 18 Years Old, 2000	23.8%	23.7%
% Population Between 18-64 Years Old, 2000	60.6%	60.3%
% Population 65 Years Old & Older, 2000	15.6%	16.0%
Median Age	38	39
FUTURE YOUTH POPULATION(1)		
% Population Under 20 Years Old, 2000	27.5%	27.7%
% Population Under 20 Years Old, 2020 (Proj.)	24.7%	26.3%
FUTURE SENIOR CITIZEN POPULATION(1)		
% Population 65 Years Old & Older, 2000	15.6%	16.0%
% Population 65 Years Old & Older, 2020 (Proj.)	18.4%	20.2%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
# Households 2000	4,777,003	15,925
% Family Households	67.2%	70.3%
% Single Person Households	27.7%	24.4%
% Other Nonfamily Households	5.2%	5.3%
% Change in Number of Households, 1990-2000	6.3%	6.4%

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FAMILIES BY TYPE		
# Families, 2000	3,208,388	11,191
% Married Couples With Children	32.5%	32.4%
% Married Couples Without Children	44.4%	49.9%
% Male Headed, no Wife Present	5.8%	5.5%
% Female Headed, no Husband Present	17.3%	12.2%
% Change in Number of Families, 1990-2000	1.7%	0.8%
HOUSING		
# Housing Units, 2000	5,249,750	19,893
% Change in Housing Units, 1990-2000	6.3%	9.3%
% Housing Units that are Vacant or Unoccupied (Including Seasonal Units)	9.0%	19.9%
HOMEOWNERS / RENTERS		
# Occupied Units, 2000	4,777,003	15,925
% Homeownership (% Owner-Occupied Units)	71.3%	76.2%
% Renter (% Renter-Occupied)	28.7%	23.8%
BUILDING PERMITS		
# New Residential Housing Units Annual, 1990	37,579	124
# New Residential Housing Units Annual, 2000	41,076	196
Total # New Residential Housing Units, 1990-2000	431,787	1,725
Avg. Cost for New Residential Housing Unit, 2000	\$112,381	\$74,193
ASSISTED RENTAL HOUSING(2)		
# Assisted Rental Housing Developments, 2002	2,283	17
Total # Assisted Rental Housing Units	179,991	568
% of Units that are Subsidized		
% Change in Units, 1997-2002	-2.0%	2.0%
Units Per 1,000 Residents, 2002	14.7	13.7
% Elderly Units	40.5%	62.1%
% Family/General Units	54.2%	32.7%
% Special Need Units	5.3%	5.1%
POVERTY		
Poverty Rate, 1989	10.4%	13.7%
Estimated Poverty Rate, 1997	10.9%	13.3%
Poverty Rate for Children Under 18, 1989	16.4%	19.9%
Estimated Poverty Rate for Children Under 18, 1997	16.6%	19.2%
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE(3)		
% Population Receiving Cash Assistance, June, 1996	5.1%	3.3%
% Population Receiving Cash Assistance, June, 2001	2.2%	1.1%
% Population Eligible for Medical Assistance (MA), June, 1996	13.5%	14.6%
% Population Eligible for Medical Assistance (MA), June, 2001	11.8%	12.7%
% Population Participating in Food Stamp Program, June, 1996	9.1%	8.2%
% Population Participating in Food Stamp Program, June, 2001	6.1%	5.0%
% Population Participating in WIC Program, June, 1998	2.0%	3.3%
% Population Participating in WIC Program, June, 2001	1.8%	3.1%
PHARMACEUTICAL ASSISTANCE CONTRACT FOR THE ELDERLY(4)		
Total Number Enrolled in PACE/PACENET, 2000	271,296	1,279
% of 65+ Population Enrolled in PACE/PACENET	14.1%	19.4%
HOMELESS ASSISTANCE PROGRAM(5)		
# Clients Receiving Homelessness Assistance, 2000-01	114,691	66
# Clients Per 1,000 Residents, 2000-01	9.3	1.6
% Change in Number of Clients 1995-96 to 2000-01	36.7%	-2.9%

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PER CAPITA INCOME IN CONSTANT DOLLARS(6)		
Adjusted Per Capita Income, 1980	\$20,081	\$15,142
Adjusted Per Capita Income, 1990	\$24,721	\$16,968
Per Capita Income, 1999	\$28,619	\$19,229
SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME(6)		
Total Personal Income, 1999 (\$1,000)	\$343,262,714	\$801,034
% of Income from Earnings	65.2%	61.9%
% Income from Transfer Payments	16.0%	20.6%
% Income from Dividends, Interest & Rent	18.7%	17.6%
AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGE(9)		
Average Annual Wage, 2000	\$33,809	\$23,939
% Change in Adjusted Average Annual Wage, 1990-2000	10.1%	7.4%
HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
Estimated Median Household Income, 1997	\$37,267	\$31,160
% Change in Adjusted Median Household Income, 1989-97	-0.9%	6.7%
HIGHEST LEVEL OF ADULT EDUCATION ATTAINMENT		
# Persons Over 25 Years Old & Older, 1990	7,872,932	25,750
% Without High School Degree	25.3%	27.1%
% High School Degree or Equivalent	38.6%	43.1%
% With Some College or Associate Degree	18.2%	17.1%
% With Bachelor Degree	17.9%	12.6%
SCHOOL DISTRICT & STUDENTS(7)		
# School Districts	501	3
# Students, 1985-86 (ADM)	1,670,634	7,263
# Students, 1990-91 (ADM)	1,652,789	7,109
# Students, 1999-2000 (ADM)	1,801,830	6,839
% Change in Enrollment, 1986-91	-1.1%	-2.1%
% Change in Enrollment, 1991-2000	9.0%	-3.8%
PUBLIC / PRIVATE SCHOOL ENROLLMENT(7)		
Total Public & Private Enrollment, 2000-01	2,226,194	7,253
% Enrolled in Public Schools	83.4%	93.9%
% Enrolled in Private Schools	16.6%	6.1%
TEACHERS(7)		
# Full-time Classroom Teachers (Including AVTS Teachers), 2000-01	115,640	482
# Students Per Teacher	15.6	14.2
% Change in # Full-time Classroom Teachers, 1995-00	13.7%	4.6%
Full-Time Avg. Salary for Classroom Teacher, 2000-01	\$49,528	\$49,528
% Change in Adjusted Teacher Salary, 1995-01	8.1%	1.6%
SCHOOL REVENUES(7)		
Total School Revenues, 1999-2000 (\$1,000)	\$15,003,374	\$52,446
% Revenues from Local Sources	57.5%	38.0%
% Revenues from State Sources	37.9%	55.5%
% Revenues from Federal & Other Sources	4.6%	6.6%
TYPES OF EXPENDITURES(7)		
Total Expenditures, (\$1,000) 1999-2000	\$14,901,814	\$54,054
% Total Instructional Expenditures	58.7%	54.9%
% Special Education (of Instructional) Expenditures	17.2%	17.1%
% Vocational Education (of Instructional) Expenditures	5.5%	6.1%
% Transportation Expenditures	4.9%	5.7%
% Other Expenditures	36.5%	39.4%
EXPENDITURES PER STUDENT(7)		
Adjusted Expenditure per Student, 1984-85	\$5,679	\$4,729
Adjusted Expenditure per Student, 1989-90	\$7,189	\$5,789
Adjusted Expenditure per Student, 1994-95	\$7,604	\$6,479
Expenditure per Student, 1999-2000	\$8,270	\$7,904

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LOW INCOME STUDENTS		
% Students Receiving AFDC, 1990	12.6%	7.2%
% Students Receiving AFDC, 1995	12.8%	7.1%
% Students Receiving TANF, 2000	5.8%	2.0%
POSTSECONDARY PARTICIPATION RATES(7)		
Postsecondary Participation Rate, 1989-90	59.6%	46.7%
Postsecondary Participation Rate, 1999-00	73.3%	61.0%
DROPOUT RATE(7)		
Dropout Rate, 1989-90	2.9%	2.2%
Dropout Rate, 1999-00	2.5%	1.4%
SCHOOL LUNCHES(7)		
# Public School Students Eligible for Free & Reduced School Lunches, 2000-01	539,950	2,178
% Public School Students Eligible for Free & Reduced School Lunches, 2000-01	30.0%	31.8%
LIBRARIES(7)		
# State Aided Public Libraries (Excluding Branch Libraries), 1999-2000	454	7
# Library Books & Other Cataloged Items per Capita	2.3	2.3
% Population with Library Cards (Registrations)	44.1%	37.4%
Avg. # Times a Book is Checked Out (Circulation)	1.9	1.5
Per Capita Library Revenues from Local Govt	\$11.73	\$1.18
Per Capita Library Revenues from State Govt	\$3.60	\$1.41
Per Capita Library Revenues from Other Sources	\$3.82	\$9.38
EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR (8)		
Total # Employees, 1999	4,986,591	10,105
% Employed in Manufacturing Sector	16.2%	28.8%
% Employed in Wholesale & Retail Trade Sectors	17.9%	20.9%
% Employed in Mining, Construction, Utilities, & Transportation & Warehousing	9.0%	8.2%
% Employed in Information, Finance & Insurance, & Real Est. & Rental & Leasing	9.4%	5.0%
% Employed in Education Serv. & Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	9.6%	3.2%
% Employed in Health Care and Social Assistance	14.7%	15.0%
% Employed in Other Sectors	23.2%	19.0%
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION		
# Persons Employed 16 Years Old & Older, 1990	5,434,532	17,188
% Employed in Professional & Management Jobs	25.2%	20.5%
% Employed in White Collar Jobs	31.7%	22.3%
% Employed in Service Jobs	13.0%	13.1%
% Employed in Blue Collar Jobs	30.1%	44.0%
PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT		
# Persons Not Working At Home 16 Years Old & Older, 1990	5,348,132	16,883
% Persons Working in County of Residence	74.9%	77.0%
% Persons Working Outside County of Residence	20.8%	8.4%
% Persons Working Outside State of Residence	4.3%	14.6%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES(9)		
Annual Avg. Unemployment Rate, 1997	5.2%	6.7%
Annual Avg. Unemployment Rate, 1998	4.6%	5.6%
Annual Avg. Unemployment Rate, 1999	4.4%	4.7%
Annual Avg. Unemployment Rate, 2000	4.2%	4.5%
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE(9)		
# Persons in Civilian Labor Force, 1990	5,790,900	18,500
# Persons in Civilian Labor Force, 1995	5,837,600	19,400
# Persons in Civilian Labor Force, 2000	5,972,000	20,000
% Change in Civilian Labor Force, 1990-95	0.8%	4.9%
% Change in Civilian Labor Force, 1995-2000	2.3%	3.1%

